# Potassium

### Recommended amount:

2,000 mg per day 3,500 mg per day if obtained from fruits & vegetables



### Functions:

- ⇒ Water, electrolyte & pH balance
- **○** Cell membrane transfer
- **⊃** Influences contractility of smooth, skeletal & cardiac muscle
- **⊃** Affects excitability of nerve tissue
- → Decreases calcium excretion
- ⇒ Role in blood pressure

# Deficiency symptoms:

- Lethargy & weakness
- → Nervous irritability
- Mental apathy & disorientation
- → Weight loss
- **⇒** Bone fragility
- **⇒** Gastric hypomotility
- **⊃** Conduction disturbances
- Hypertension
- **⊃** Paralysis
- Cardiac arrhythmias & arrest

# Conditions contributing to Deficiency:

Severe vomiting & diarrhea

# Toxicity symptoms:

- Lethargy & weakness
- Gastric hypomotility
- Conduction disturbances
- Cardiac arrhythmias
- Cardiac arrest



## Good Food Sources:

Unprocessed foods

Potatoes

Tomatoes

Many other vegetables

Avocado

Banana

Orange

Peach

Dried fruits

Many other fruits

Dried beans

Wheat bran

Dairy products



Eggs

Meats

Salt substitutes